[Topic 7 Quiz](http://elearning.maseno.ac.ke/mod/quiz/view.php?id=137330" \o "Quiz)

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| **Started on** | Monday, 3 November 2014, 8:19 AM |
| **State** | Finished |
| **Completed on** | Monday, 3 November 2014, 8:37 AM |
| **Time taken** | 18 mins 7 secs |
| **Grade** | **6** out of a maximum of 10 (**60**%) |

**Question 1**

Incorrect

Mark 0 out of 1

Question text

The following are core principles of HIV testing and counseling EXCEPT?

Select one:

a. Consent

b. Counseling

c. Confidentially

d. Coercion

Feedback

The correct answer is: Coercion

**Question 2**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Flag question

Question text

If VCT services are to be effective, the following statements outline important factors to be considered. Which one is not?

Select one:

a. A referral system should be developed in consultation with NGOs, community-based organizations, hospital directors and other service managers, as well as with networks of people living with HIV and AIDS. Regular meetings among service providers should be held to review and improve the referral system.

b. Counseling should not be integrated into other services, including STI, antenatal and family planning clinics. Community-based counseling services should not be initiated and expanded.

c. Counseling sessions need to be monitored to ensure that they are of high quality and that informed consent is always sought and counseling offered before a client takes an HIV test.

d. The location and opening hours of the service should reflect the needs of the particular community. VCT has been carried out in STI clinics, hospital outpatient departments and hospital wards, but also in centres specially dedicated to HIV counseling. VCT services for sex workers, as well as condom supplies, are sometimes offered in the vicinity of nightclubs, and operate at night.

Feedback

The correct answer is: Counseling should not be integrated into other services, including STI, antenatal and family planning clinics. Community-based counseling services should not be initiated and expanded.

**Question 3**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Flag question

Question 3 text

For VCT services to be promoted and developed, it is important to document their usefulness in all of the following EXCEPT:

Select one:

a. Increasing HIV transmission

b. Improving access to medical and social care

c. Facilitating MTCT interventions

d. Improving coping for people with HIV

Feedback

The correct answer is: Increasing HIV transmission

## Question 4

11. A 22 year-old pregnant woman has a fingerstick rapid HIV test result that is positive. She is in a monogamous relationship with her fiancé and has never injected illicit drugs. Which of the following actions is most appropriate?

Select one:

a. Advise her that she is HIV-infected and initiate antiretroviral therapy to prevent mother to child transmission of HIV

b. Repeat the fingerstick rapid HIV test

c. Draw venous blood and send for a confirmatory HIV test

d. Do an oral mucosal transudate (oral fluid) rapid test for confirmation

e. Order viral load testing

Feedback

The correct answer is: Draw venous blood and send for a confirmatory HIV test

**Question 5**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Flag question

Question text

Which one of the following is not a core principle of HIV testing and counseling (HTC)?

Select one:

a. Persons receiving HTC must give informed consent; therefore HIV testing should be based on sufficient, accurate information, and is voluntary

b. HIV testing must be accompanied by pre-test information and post-test counseling, including referrals to appropriate services

c. HTC services are confidential, meaning the anything that is discussed between the HTC provider and client or patient will not be disclosed to third parties

d. HTC services, although confidential, can be discussed between the HTC provider and a senior government official or employer of the client or patient

Feedback

The correct answer is: HTC services, although confidential, can be discussed between the HTC provider and a senior government official or employer of the client or patient

**Question 6**

Incorrect

Mark 0 out of 1

Flag question

Question text

9. The belief in one’s own ability to perform risk-reducing behaviors is known as\_\_\_\_\_\_

Select one:

a. Self-confidence

b. Self-efficacy

c. Self-esteem

d. Self-control

e. Self-discipline

Feedback

The correct answer is: Self-efficacy

**Question 7**

Incorrect

Mark 0 out of 1

Flag question

Question text

HIV prevention programs for adolescents are most successful when they include ONE of the following,

Select one:

a. Information to help plan sexual activity and practices

b. Abstinence-only education

c. Access to free health care

d. Reinforcement of prevention messages after practice of risky behavior

e. Involvement of appropriate adolescents in planning and implementation

Feedback

The correct answer is: Involvement of appropriate adolescents in planning and implementation

**Question 8**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Flag question

Question text

Which one of the following is not a primary components of HIV testing and counseling (HTC)

Select one:

a. The pre-test session

b. The post-test session

c. The HIV test

d. Interrogation of possible source of infection in an individual

Feedback

The correct answer is: Interrogation of possible source of infection in an individual

**Question 9**

Incorrect

Mark 0 out of 1

Flag question

Question text

There is a needle stick injury in the hospital. A client is sent to you after the injury. List in correct order from the first thing you should do down to the last one for VCT in the context of the management of occupational exposure (Assume that post exposure prophylaxis is [PEP] is available for occupational exposures amongst health workers).  
i-Exposure risk assessment and feedback on risk  
ii-First aid  
iii-Blood drawn for baseline  
iv-Prophylaxis counselling—including informed consent for ARV’s  
v-Pre-test counselling

Select one:

a. i, ii, iii, iv

b. ii, iii, iv, v

c. iii, i, v, iv, ii

d. v, i, iii, iv, v

e. ii, i, iv, v, iii

Feedback

The correct answer is: ii, i, iv, v, iii

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**Question 10**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Flag question

Question text

Providing antiretroviral therapy to an individual after they have been exposed to HIV in order to prevent HIV infection is known as which of the following?

Select one:

a. Postexposure regression therapy

b. Postexposure prophylaxis

c. Pre-exposure prophylaxis

d. Superinfection

e. Occupational exposure

Feedback

The correct answer is: Postexposure prophylaxis

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